

BEGIN - OCTOBER 18, 1959

30.24- 8993

A169WX

(150) FIRST LEAD LANGELE
WASHINGTON, OCT. 18 (AP)-THE POSSIBILITY OF EJECTING A RUSSIAN DIPLO-
MATIC OFFICIAL FROM THIS COUNTRY IN RETALIATION FOR THE OUSTING BY MOS-
COW OF A UNITED STATES EMBASSY SECURITY OFFICIAL WAS REPORTED UNDER CON-
SIDERATION AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT TONIGHT.

SEN. JOHN S. COOPER (R-KY) CALLED TODAY FOR SUCH RETALIATORY ACTION
"IN THE ABSENCE OF AN APOLOGY" FROM THE KREMLIN. HE NOTED THE MATTER
IS PROPERLY ONE FOR THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO HANDLE BUT EXPRESSED CON-
VICTION THE INCIDENT -- WHICH HE CALLED A "SHOCKING THING" -- SHOULD
NOT BE ALLOWED TO PASS WITHOUT FIRM ACTION ON THE PART OF THE UNITED
STATES.

BUT WHETHER A SOVIET OFFICIAL WOULD BE EXPELLED WAS PROBLEMATICAL.
THE ISSUE IS NOT LIKELY TO BE RESOLVED UNTIL STATE DEPARTMENT OF-
FICIALS HAVE A CHANCE TO QUESTION RUSSELL A. LANGELE, THE AMERICAN
SECURITY OFFICER.

IN A BIZARRE AFFAIR, LANGELE WAS REPORTED KIDNAPED BY SOVIET AGENTS
IN A VAIN EFFORT TO MAKE HIM TURN SPY FOR THE RUSSIANS.

AS AN AFTERMATH, HE WAS ACCUSED BY THE SOVIET UNION OF ESPIONAGE
AGAINST RUSSIA AND WAS ORDERED TO LEAVE.

LANGELE WILL LEAVE FOR HOME TOMORROW OR TUESDAY. 6961
STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER WILLIAM D. BLAIR SAID TODAY LANGELE
WILL COME HERE DIRECTLY FROM MOSCOW TO REPORT.

THE U. S. EMBASSY IN MOSCOW ALREADY HAS PROTESTED AGAINST WHAT IT
CALLED A VIOLATION OF LANGELE'S DIPLOMATIC IMMUNITY. WHAT FURTHER
STEPS WILL BE TAKEN WILL BE DECIDED AFTER HE MAKES HIS REPORT HERE.

SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER LEARNED OF THE LANGELE DE-
VELOPMENT WHILE MAKING A BRIEF VISIT TO THE HERTER PLANTATION IN SOUTH
CAROLINA.

ON RETURNING TO WASHINGTON, HERTER DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THE SITUA-
TION.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID YESTERDAY THAT LANGELE WAS DRAGGED
INTO AN AUTOMOBILE IN BROAD DAYLIGHT LAST FRIDAY, THREATENED WITH
VIOLENCE TO HIS FAMILY, AND ACCUSED OF ESPIONAGE. FINALLY
"UNIDENTIFIED SOVIET AUTHORITIES" TRIED TO ENLIST HIM AS A SPY.

WHEN HE REFUSED HE WAS RELEASED AFTER ONE HOUR AND 45 MINUTES.
BLAIR WAS ASKED TO CLARIFY LANGELE'S BACKGROUND AND SPECIFICALLY
WHETHER HE WAS EMPLOYED BY THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY BEFORE
ENTERING THE FOREIGN SERVICE IN 1956. OTHER GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS
USUALLY IDENTIFY THEMSELVES IN OFFICIAL REGISTERS.

THE PRESS OFFICER SAID HE COULD NOT GO BEYOND THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S
BIOGRAPHIC REGISTER WHICH LISTED LANGELE AS HAVING BEEN IN GOVERNMENT
SERVICE BETWEEN 1950-52.

U. S. OFFICIALS SAID LANGELE WAS OBVIOUSLY CHOSEN TO CARRY OUT THE
SENSITIVE TASKS OF SECURITY CHIEF OF THE MOSCOW EMBASSY BECAUSE OF HIS
KNOWLEDGE OF COUNTERESPIONAGE.

HIS DUTIES AS SECURITY OFFICER REQUIRED HIM TO BE FAMILIAR WITH
ESPIONAGE TECHNIQUES. IT IS PART OF THE JOB TO MAKE SURE THAT SOVIET
SPIES HAVE NO ACCESS TO DIPLOMATIC PAPERS AND OTHER CLASSIFIED MATERIAL
AT THE EMBASSY.

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS DECLINED TO SPECULATE ON MOSCOW'S REASONS
FOR SUCH UNUSUAL TREATMENT OF A U. S. DIPLOMAT.

THE PROBLEM IS TO FIND OUT, THEY PRIVATELY SAID, WHETHER IT WAS JUST
THE BUNGLING OF SOME LOWER AUTHORITY, OR WHETHER THE KIDNAPING WAS
ORDERED ON HIGHER LEVEL.

WE449PED

A103ST

(220)

WITH WASHINGTON LANGELE (A76WX)
ST. LOUIS, OCT. 18 (AP)-RUSSELL A. LANGELE, CENTRAL FIGURE IN AN
INTERNATIONAL INCIDENT IN MOSCOW, IS DESCRIBED BY FRIENDS AS A QUIET
MAN DEDICATED TO AMERICAN GOVERNMENT SERVICE.

"HIS WHOLE LIFE HAS BEEN DEDICATED TO SERVING THIS COUNTRY," SAID
PAUL G. JONES, A FRIED. "THERE IS NO QUESTION ABOUT IT--THE RUSSIAN
CLAIMS ARE ALL TRUMPED UP."

"HIS WHOLE LIFE HAS BEEN DEDICATED TO SERVING THIS COUNTRY," SAID
PAUL G. JONES, A FRIED. "THERE IS NO QUESTION ABOUT IT--THE RUSSIAN
CLAIMS ARE ALL TRUMPED UP."

A ST. LOUIS VETERINARIAN WHO VISITED THE LANGELE FAMILY IN MOSCOW
IN JUNE 1958, DR. D. H. LEGEAR (CAP L, G), SAID "WHILE WE
TRAVELED ALONG THE STREETS OF MOSCOW, A RUSSIAN GOON SQUAD WAS ALWAYS
FOLLOWING US."

"THEY DIDN'T TRY TO CONCEAL THIS," DR. LEGEAR SAID, "AND MR.
LANGELE SAID ALL AMERICAN EMBASSY WORKERS ARE CONSTANTLY FOLLOWED BY
SUCH SQUADS."

LANGELE LIVED IN ST. LOUIS UNTIL ABOUT 10 YEARS AGO, WORKING FOR
TWO ADVERTISING FIRMS, CHARLES W. DOLAN INC. AND H. GEORGE BLOCH INC.
HE IS A 1950 GRADUATE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF MISSOURI AND RETURNED THERE
AFTER SERVING AS A NAVY PILOT DURING THE KOREAN WAR TO STUDY THE
RUSSIAN LANGUAGE.

IT WAS WHILE IN THE NAVY, AS A LIEUTENANT COMMANDER, THAT LANGELE
DECIDED ON A CAREER AS A DIPLOMAT, FRIENDS SAID.

IN 1956 HE WAS NAMED AN ATTACHE TO THE AMERICAN EMBASSY IN VIENNA.
HE WAS SENT TO MOSCOW IN DECEMBER 1957 FOR TWO YEARS OF SERVICE.

JF600PCD NM

A162WX (600)

ADVANCE FOR AMS MONDAY OCT. 19--NOTE DATE

RADIO JAMMING
BY LEWIS GULICK

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, OCT. 18 (AP)-U. S. ANALYSTS HAVE SPOTTED
SOME CHANGES IN RADIO MOSCOW'S OUTPOURINGS TOWARD THE UNITED STATES
SINCE LAST MONTH'S VISIT BY SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV.

SOME OF THE NEW SOUND WAS DISCERNIBLE BEFORE THE KREMLIN CHIEF
ARRIVED FOR HIS TALKS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. WHAT REFRAINS WILL
FILL THE AIR IN THE FUTURE IS STILL ANYBODY'S GUESS.

THE MOST SENSATIONAL TURN IN THE U. S.-SOVIET RADIO WARFARE CAME ON
THE DAY KHRUSHCHEV LANDED IN WASHINGTON WHEN THE SOVIETS, FOR THE
FIRST TIME IN A DECADE, STOPPED JAMMING VOICE OF AMERICA BROADCASTS
TO RUSSIA. THE JAMMING HAS BEEN SLIGHT SINCE.

MOSCOW'S TRANSMITTERS--NEVER JAMMED BY THE FREE WORLD--HAVE KEPT UP
THEIR PROPAGANDA BARRAGE AGAINST WESTERN POLICY TOWARD IMPORTANT AREAS
OF THE GLOBE. BUT WASHINGTON MONITORS HAVE NOTED SOME EASING IN THE
STRIDENT TONES AIMED THIS WAY. AND THEY HAVE OBSERVED THAT:

1. CAPITALISM, ONCE DENOUNCED BY THE RED BROADCASTERS AS MAKING THE
FEW RICH RICHER AND THE MANY POOR POORER, IS NOW OPPOSED FOR A
DIFFERENT REASON; THE COMMUNISTS NOW SAY THAT WHILE CAPITALISM CAN
PRODUCE MUCH FOR THE MASSES, IT IS MORE WASTEFUL THAN COMMUNISM.

2. MOSCOW'S ONCE-PREVALENT BAN-THE-A-BOMB THEME HAS GIVEN WAY TO
STRESS ON KHRUSHCHEV'S DISARMAMENT PLAN, INCLUDING ACKNOWLEDGEMENT
OF A NEED FOR CONTROLS TO MAKE DISARMAMENT EFFECTIVE.

3. THE FORMER BLUNDERBUSS ATTACKS ON WARMONGERING, WALL STREET
CAPITALIST U. S. IMPERIALISTS HAVE BEEN REPLACED BY MORE SELECTIVE
ATTACKS ON AGAINST WHAT MOSCOW LIKES TO PICTURE AS CERTAIN INFLUENTIAL
ELEMENTS WHO RESIST THE WILL OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE.

EISENHOWER HIMSELF ESCAPES THE FIRE UNDER THIS PROPAGANDA LINE.

BUT THE RED PROPAGANDISTS HAVE AIMED AT OTHER PROMINENT AMERICANS INCLUDING VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON, NEW YORK'S GOV. NELSON ROCKEFELLER AND FORMER PRESIDENT HARRY S. TRUMAN.

SOVIET JAMMERS ALSO ARE SELECTIVE. WHILE MOST OF THE 14 1/2-HOUR DAILY FARE OF VOICE OF AMERICA NEWS AND COMMENTARY BEAMED TOWARD RUSSIA IS ALLOWED IN FREE, THE JAMMERS STILL BLOCK SPECIFIC ITEMS.

U. S. LISTENERS HAVE NOTICED JAMMING OF SOME NEWS ITEMS ON ACTIVITIES OF RUSSIA'S ALLY, RED CHINA. MOSCOW'S RADIO NOISE-MAKERS HAVE INTERFERED WITH OTHER SPECIFIC ITEMS TOO, BUT ON SUCH SEEMINGLY RANDOM TOPICS THAT NO PATTERN HAS BEEN DISCOVERED HERE.

THE SOVIETS DO NOT NOW, AND NEVER HAVE, JAMMED THE VOICE OF AMERICA ENGLISH LANGUAGE PROGRAMS CURRENTLY SENT THEIR WAY 9 1/2 HOURS A DAY.

THE JAMMING IS STILL AGAINST U. S. SHORTWAVE PROPAGANDA BEAMED IN LOCAL LANGUAGES TO IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES. AN EXCEPTION IS POLAND, WHICH GAVE UP JAMMING ON THE ASSERTED GROUND IT COST TOO MUCH.

AS FOR OTHER FREE WORLD BROADCASTS, THE PICTURE REMAINS THE SAME AS BEFORE KHRUSHCHEV'S VISIT.

RADIO FREE EUROPE'S SPOKEN TRANSMISSIONS TO SATELLITE COUNTRIES IN SIX LANGUAGES STILL RUN INTO THE UNUSUAL MAN-MADE INTERFERENCE. THE COMMUNIST JAMMING OF NEWS AND COMMENTARY LETS UP FOR PROGRAMS OF CLASSICAL MUSIC BUT SOMETIMES HITS JAZZ PROGRAMS.

THE BRITISH BROADCASTING CORP. REPORTS NO RELAXING OF THE HEAVY JAMMING OF ITS PROGRAMS ALTHOUGH RELAYS OF VOICE OF AMERICA BROADCASTS THROUGH BBC STATIONS HAVE BEEN SPARED SINCE KHRUSHCHEV'S VISIT.

RADIO LIBERTY, BROADCASTING IN RUSSIAN, STILL GETS JAMMED. U. S. OFFICIALS WELL REMEMBER THAT BBC WENT JAM-FREE FOR A FEW MONTHS AFTER KHRUSHCHEV'S VISIT TO LONDON IN 1956. THEN MOSCOW TURNED THE RADIO EAR-SPLITTERS ON AGAIN. WASHINGTON DOES NOT KNOW WHAT WILL HAPPEN THIS TIME.

MEANWHILE, VOICE OF AMERICA STRATEGISTS ARE TAKING MODEST STEPS TO CAPITALIZE ON THEIR NEWLY ENCOUNTERED FREEDOM.

ON THE THEORY THAT THEIR BROADCASTS ARE MORE EASILY HEARD IN RUSSIA NOW, THEY ARE DOING AWAY WITH SOME OF THE REPETITION IN THEIR NEWSCASTS AND SUBSTITUTING MORE DETAILED ACCOUNTS DELVING DEEPER INTO THE SUBJECT MATTER.

THE VOICE CLAIMS TO TELL NOTHING BUT THE TRUTH ABOUT AMERICA ANYWAY, AND THE POLICY IS TO GIVE OUT MORE OF THE SAME.

WASHINGTON HAS NO IMMEDIATE PLANS TO STEP UP THE NUMBER OF ITS BROADCASTS IN THE RUSSIAN LANGUAGE.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS MONDAY OCT. 19--SENT OCT. 17

WE1130PED NM

A108WX

TV - EAST-WEST (280)

WASHINGTON, OCT. 18 (AP)--BOTH A TV WAR AND INCREASED COOPERATION BETWEEN EAST AND WEST IN THE TELEVISION FIELD WERE REPORTED TODAY IN A U. S. INFORMATION AGENCY SURVEY.

THE TV CONFLICT CENTERED IN GERMANY, WHERE OFFICIALS OF BOTH SIDES VIEWED WITH ALARM THE SHOWS BEAMED ON THEIR SCREENS FROM ACROSS THE IRON CURTAIN.

THE COOPERATION RANGED FROM EAST-WEST EXCHANGES OF TELEVISION FILMS TO SPECULATION THAT THE 1964 OLYMPIC GAMES IN TOKYO WILL BE TELECAST WORLDWIDE THROUGH USE OF EARTH SATELLITES.

THE NUMBER OF BROADCASTING STATIONS AND RECEIVING SETS IS MULTIPLYING NEARLY EVERYWHERE, USIA ADDED.

ON SEPT. 30, THE TOTAL NUMBER OF TRANSMITTERS HAD CLIMBED MORE THAN 50 PER CENT WORLDWIDE OVER THE PREVIOUS 12 MONTHS TO A NEW HIGH OF 985 AND THE NUMBER OF RECEIVERS HAD RISEN NEARLY 30 PER CENT TO 28,047,700.

THE FREE WORLD STATION TOTAL WAS LISTED AT 819, COMPARED WITH 166 IN THE COMMUNIST BLOC. THE FREE WORLD'S RECEIVER TOTAL WAS GIVEN AS 24 MILLION, A GAIN OF 1,800,000 OVER THE PAST SIX MONTHS. THE COMMUNIST TOTAL WAS PUT AT 4 MILLION, AN INCREASE OF 200,000.

THESE FIGURES DO NOT INCLUDE RUSSIAN PRODUCTION OF PERHAPS 2 MIL-

LION SETS DURING THE HALF YEAR, OR ANY OF THE U.S.-CANADIAN STATISTICS. THE UNITED STATES LAST YEAR PRODUCED NEARLY 6 MILLION SETS AND HAD MORE THAN 38 1/2 MILLION IN USE.

IN GERMANY, USIA SAID A PUBLIC OPINION POLL CARRIED OUT BY THE BONN GOVERNMENT DISCLOSED THAT 25 PER CENT OF WEST GERMAN VIEWERS CAN NOW TUNE IN COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN PROGRAMS--AND MOST LIKE THE IMPORTED TV FARE BETTER THAN THE HOME DIET.

THE RED TELECASTS WERE ADMITTEDLY SUPERIOR TECHNICALLY AND ARTISTICALLY, AND THE EAST GERMANS WERE ABLE TO SHOW NEW FILMS ON TV FIRST BECAUSE THEY HAVE NO COMPETITION BETWEEN TV AND MOVIES. ALSO, COMMUNISTS SLIPPED IN ANTI-WESTERN PLAYS ON THEMES SUCH AS RACISM AND JUVENILE DELINQUENCY IN AMERICA.

THE EAST GERMANS WERE PICTURED AS NO LESS WORRIED ABOUT THE WESTERN SHOWS.

EG717PFD
A21WX

(700) SUMMIT BUDGET
BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, OCT. 18 (AP)--ALTHOUGH DIPLOMATS ARE RELUCTANT TO TALK ABOUT IT, BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ARE FALLING OUT OF STEP AGAIN ON THEIR MARCH TO A SUMMIT MEETING WITH SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV.

A WEEK-LONG ROUND OF TOP LEVEL, TOP SECRET EXCHANGES AMONG WESTERN LEADERS REPORTEDLY SHOWED TODAY THAT THE BASIC DIFFERENCE OF APPROACH WHICH WAS SO EVIDENT EARLIER THIS YEAR HAS BECOME APPARENT AGAIN FOLLOWING MACMILLAN'S OCT. 8 ELECTION VICTORY.

THE NEED FOR A HIGH LEVEL WESTERN STRATEGY MEETING IN ADVANCE OF A SESSION WITH KHRUSHCHEV IS THUS CONSIDERED EVEN MORE PRESSING THAN WAS PREVIOUSLY ASSUMED.

THERE STILL WAS NO CONFIRMATION HERE OF REPORTS FROM BONN YESTERDAY, HOWEVER, THAT EISENHOWER HAD PROPOSED A WESTERN SUMMIT CONFERENCE IN EUROPE SOMETIME AROUND THE END OF THIS MONTH.

A BIT OF MELODRAMA WAS INJECTED INTO THE PICTURE YESTERDAY WHEN THE STATE DEPARTMENT ACCUSED THE RUSSIANS OF KIDNAPING AN AMERICAN SECURITY OFFICER IN MOSCOW. A FORMAL PROTEST NOTE TO THE SOVIETS SAID THE ABDUCTORS TRIED BY THREATS AND BRIBERY OFFERS TO FORCE THE U. S. EMBASSY EMPLOYEE, RUSSELL A. LANGELE, INTO BECOMING A SPY FOR THE SOVIETS.

THIS FAILING, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID, LANGELE WAS ORDERED OUT OF RUSSIA AS AN ALLEGED AMERICAN SPY--A CHARGE THIS COUNTRY DENIED.

WHAT EFFECT IF ANY ALL THIS WILL HAVE ON THE "SPIRIT OF CAMP DAVID" ENGENDERED BY LAST MONTH'S EISENHOWER-KHRUSHCHEV TALKS COULD NOT BE FORESEEN HERE.

IT IS ESPECIALLY IMPORTANT THAT WESTERN LEADERS KNOW BEFOREHAND WHAT LINE THEY WILL FOLLOW ON BERLIN AND GERMAN QUESTIONS IN NEGOTIATING WITH KHRUSHCHEV AT A SUMMIT CONFERENCE. THEY NEED TO MAKE SURE THAT THEIR OWN DIFFERENCES CAN BE OVERCOME TO A POINT WHERE KHRUSHCHEV CAN NOT EXPLOIT CRACKS IN THE WESTERN ALLIANCE.

ON ISSUES DUE FOR NEGOTIATION WITH KHRUSHCHEV, THE POLICY GAP APPEARS TO BE EVEN GREATER BETWEEN MACMILLAN AND FRENCH PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE.

DE GAULLE SHARES THE STERN-, NO-CONCESSION VIEWS OF WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER.

MACMILLAN IS REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN PRESSING HARD TO RUSH EISENHOWER AND DE GAULLE INTO A CONFERENCE WITH KHRUSHCHEV AT THE EARLIEST POSSIBLE DATE. HIS PRESSURE HAS SURPRISED AMERICAN OFFICIALS WHO HAD THOUGHT HE WOULD ATTACH LESS URGENCY TO A SUMMIT MEETING ONCE THE BRITISH ELECTIONS WERE OVER.

WHILE HIS CAMPAIGN IS DEEMED SIGNIFICANT OF HIS OVERALL ATTITUDE TOWARD EAST-WEST NEGOTIATIONS, MORE IMPORTANCE IS ATTACHED TO THE FACT THAT MACMILLAN HAS TAKEN AN OPTIMISTIC LINE WITH RESPECT TO THE CHANCE OF REACHING AN AGREEMENT WITH KHRUSHCHEV ON THE STATUS OF WEST BERLIN.

THIS PRESUMABLY WOULD BE ONLY AN INTERIM AGREEMENT GOOD FOR AN INDEFINITE PERIOD WHILE GERMANY REMAINS DIVIDED, BUT EVEN SO U. S. OFFICIALS PRESENTLY CONSIDER ANY SUCH AGREEMENT IMPOSSIBLE. THEY DO NOT BELIEVE KHRUSHCHEV WILL GIVE WAY ON ANY MAJOR POINT OF HIS BERLIN POSITION, AND THEY SAY THAT DE GAULLE, ADENAUER AND EISENHOWER WILL NOT BUDGE EITHER.

THE BELIEF HERE IS THAT MACMILLAN IS WILLING TO MAKE SOME CONCESSIONS, PERHAPS ON THE DURATION OF A SOVIET PLEDGE TO RESPECT ALLIED RIGHTS IN, AND ACCESS TO, WEST BERLIN. FURTHERMORE, WASHINGTON'S BELIEF IS THAT MACMILLAN THINKS THAT UNDER THE PRESSURE AND SPEED OF A SUMMIT MEETING HE CAN PERSUADE HIS ALLIES TO GO ALONG WITH A SOFTENING OF POLICY THAT WOULD APPEAL TO KHRUSHCHEV.

MACMILLAN HAS TRIED FOR AT LEAST A YEAR TO MOVE THE WESTERN BLOC TOWARD ADJUSTMENTS WITH THE SOVIET BLOC. HIS OWN VISIT TO MOSCOW LAST FEBRUARY WAS A FORERUNNER OF KHRUSHCHEV'S VISIT TO WASHINGTON IN SEPTEMBER; IT HELPED TO BREAK THE ICE.

IN INVITING KHRUSHCHEV TO WASHINGTON, EISENHOWER DEMONSTRATED THE GREATER DIPLOMATIC FLEXIBILITY WHICH MACMILLAN HAD BEEN WORKING FOR-- AND WHICH IN THE MONTHS PRECEDING THE BRITISH ELECTION SEEMED EXTREMELY IMPORTANT TO HIS OWN CHANCES FOR CONTINUING IN OFFICE.

WHAT MACMILLAN IS SAID TO BE URGING UPON THE PRESIDENT NOW, AND PRESUMABLY ON OTHER WESTERN LEADERS, IS A SUMMIT CONFERENCE WITHOUT DELAY. HE WOULD BE HAPPY TO HAVE IT IN NOVEMBER, SOME INFORMANTS SAID. HE WANTS IT TO OPEN IN EARLY DECEMBER AT THE VERY LATEST.

THE LETTERS EXCHANGED DURING THE PAST WEEK CONSTITUTED A FIRST ROUND OF CONSULTATION FOLLOWING EISENHOWER'S TALKS WITH KHRUSHCHEV AND THE OCT. 8 VOTING IN BRITAIN.

SOME DECISION ON THE TIMING OF A SUMMIT CONFERENCE WILL ALMOST CERTAINLY HAVE TO BE MADE DURING THE COMING WEEK. IF THERE IS TO BE A WESTERN GATHERING IT WOULD HAVE TO BE IN THREE OR FOUR WEEKS IF NOT SOONER, ASSUMING THE MEETING WITH KHRUSHCHEV AT GENEVA BEGINS AROUND DEC. 7.

AN ALTERNATIVE POSSIBILITY WOULD BE TO HAVE THE WESTERN LEADERS GET TOGETHER IN GENEVA IMMEDIATELY PRIOR TO THE SUMMIT TALKS, BUT ADENAUER DOES NOT LIKE THAT AND U. S. OFFICIALS THINK IT WOULD GIVE LITTLE TIME FOR PLANNING. ADENAUER WOULD NOT ATTEND THE SUMMIT MEETING, BUT HE NATURALLY HAS A VITAL INTEREST IN ITS PREPARATION AND OUTCOME.

EISENHOWER AND HERTER HAVE NOT BEEN TOO STRONGLY COMMITTED TO THE 1959 SUMMIT AS AGAINST A 1960 MEETING. THE PRESIDENT REPORTEDLY SUGGESTED THAT THE CONFERENCE BE CONVENED AROUND THE WEEKEND OF DEC. 7. BUT IF DE GAULLE FEELS STRONGLY ABOUT IT, EISENHOWER IS PREPARED TO PUT THE WHOLE THING OFF UNTIL NEXT YEAR, PROBABLY IN FEBRUARY.

ER116PED

A132

WITH WASHINGTON SUMMIT BUDGET A21
TRENTON, N. J., OCT. 18 (AP)-BRITAIN'S AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED NATIONS SAID TONIGHT BIG-POWER LEADERS NOW "HAVE TO MEET FACE TO FACE" TO LAY THE GROUNDWORK FOR SETTLING CRUCIAL ISSUES.

SIR PIERSON DIXON GAVE THIS VIEW IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR A CEREMONY HERE OPENING U. N. WEEK IN NEW JERSEY.

HE SAID THAT, INEVITABLY, THE U. N. HAD NOT BEEN ABLE TO SOLVE THE WORLD'S MOST DIFFICULT AND DANGEROUS PROBLEMS--"THOSE WHICH ARISE FROM DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE MAJOR POWERS."

"IN ORDER TO REACH AGREEMENT IN THE U. N. ON MATTERS OF PEACE AND SECURITY," HE WENT ON "AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE MAJOR POWERS IS NECESSARY. AND IF AGREEMENT DOES NOT EXIST OUTSIDE THE U. N. BETWEEN THE GREAT POWERS, IT CANNOT BE FOUND INSIDE EITHER."

"IT FOLLOWS FROM THIS THAT SOLUTIONS TO THESE OVERRIDINGLY IMPORTANT PROBLEMS HAVE TO BE SOUGHT OUTSIDE THE U. N. IN THE UNUSUAL AND POTENTIALLY DANGEROUS CONDITIONS OF TODAY IT IS SO IMPORTANT TO BREAK DOWN SUSPICION AND ENGENDER CONFIDENCE THAT NOWADAYS THE LEADERS THEMSELVES HAVE TO MEET FACE TO FACE."

30.24-8995

"ONCE THIS HAS BEEN ACHIEVED THE DIPLOMATS AND TECHNICIANS CAN GET TO WORK AND EXPECT WITH SOME CONFIDENCE TO BE ABLE TO MAKE PROGRESS ON SPECIFIC PROBLEMS."

DIXON SAID IT IS A MATTER OF SATISFACTION "THAT AFTER AN INTERVAL OF SOME YEARS CONTACTS HAVE BEEN RESUMED ON THE HIGHEST LEVEL." HE CITED BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN'S VISIT EARLY THIS YEAR TO THE SOVIET UNION, SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV'S RECENT VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SCHEDULED VISIT TO THE SOVIET UNION.

JE857PED

A113WX

ADVANCE FOR 8 P.M., EST TODAY

(280) WILCOX-RUSSIA

(ADVANCE) MIAMI BEACH, FLA., OCT. 18 (AP)-ASST. SECTY. OF STATE FRANCIS O. WILCOX SAID TONIGHT NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV'S U. S. VISIT MAY HAVE REDUCED THE DANGER THAT THE SOVIET PREMIER WOULD PLUNGE THE WORLD INTO NUCLEAR WAR THROUGH A MISCALCULATION OF THIS COUNTRY'S WILL TO DEFEND ITS INTERESTS.

"I BELIEVE THAT WHAT MR. KHRUSHCHEV HAS LEARNED ABOUT THE UNITED STATES DURING HIS VISIT HERE," WILCOX SAID, "MAY HAVE LESSENED THE DANGER THAT HE WILL MISJUDGE THE DEEP ATTACHMENT WHICH WE HAVE TO OUR WAY OF LIFE."

"IN THIS NUCLEAR AGE, THERE IS GRAVE PERIL IN THE POSSIBILITY THAT ONE SIDE WILL MISINTERPRET THE WILL OF THE OTHER TO DEFEND ITSELF OR ITS INTEREST, THAT IT WILL MISCALCULATE THE REACTIONS OF THE OTHER SIDE, AND TAKE STEPS THAT MIGHT LEAD TO AN ARMED CONFLICT. THE DANGER OF SUCH A MISCALCULATION IS REAL, AND THE EFFECTS COULD BE DISASTROUS FOR ALL OF US."

WILCOX, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION AFFAIRS, GAVE HIS VIEWS IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR DELIVERY BEFORE THE GREATER MIAMI ASSOCIATION FOR THE UNITED NATIONS.

IF THE SOVIETS ARE SINCERE IN THEIR DECLARED WISH TO RELAX TENSIONS, WILCOX SAID, THE UNITED STATES "WILL PRESENT THEM EVERY OPPORTUNITY FOR DOING SO."

BUT HE SAID THE U. S. GOVERNMENT MUST SEE DEEDS AS WELL AS WORDS ON RUSSIA'S PART "BEFORE WE CAN REALISTICALLY ASSESS WHETHER MR. KHRUSHCHEV HAS SIMPLY BEEN SEEKING TO LULL US INTO A FALSE SENSE OF TRANQUILITY...OR WHETHER HE TRULY MEANS TO IMPROVE THE INTERNATIONAL ATMOSPHERE BY MEANINGFUL AGREEMENTS TO EASE AND ELIMINATE PRESENT TROUBLE-SOME PROBLEMS."

WILCOX SAID THAT IT REMAINS TO BE SEEN WHETHER KHRUSHCHEV WILL ACCEPT AN ADEQUATE SYSTEM OF INSPECTION AND CONTROL TO POLICE THE COMPLETE, GLOBAL DISARMAMENT WHICH HE CALLED FOR WHILE IN THIS COUNTRY.

"THE UNITED STATES IS WILLING TO GO AS FAR AS OTHER NATIONS WILL GO TOWARD COMPLETE DISARMAMENT," WILCOX DECLARED, "PROVIDED SUCH DISARMAMENT IS ACCOMPANIED BY A SATISFACTORY SYSTEM OF CONTROLS."

EG738PED

B53

(180)

MIAMI BEACH, FLA., OCT. 18 (AP)-A STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL SAID TONIGHT THE UNITED STATES "WOULD WELCOME GENUINE SOVIET SUPPORT FOR THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER."

FRANCIS O. WILCOX, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION AFFAIRS, ADDED THAT WE SHOULD NOT EXPECT ANY MIRACLES IN THE U. N. AS A RESULT OF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S VISIT TO THIS COUNTRY.

"EVEN SO," WILCOX TOLD THE GREATER MIAMI ASSN. FOR THE UNITED NATIONS, "THERE ARE A NUMBER OF THINGS THE SOVIETS COULD DO TO EASE TENSIONS AND TO MAKE THE U. N. A MORE EFFECTIVE INSTRUMENTALITY FOR PEACE IF THEY CHOOSE TO DO SO."

HE SAID THEY COULD ACCEPT A WORKABLE SYSTEM OF INTERNATIONAL INSPECTION AND CONTROLS AND THUS MAKE A POSSIBLE BREAK IN THE DISARMAMENT DEADLOCK, AND COOPERATE WITH THE U.N. IN THE PEACEFUL USES OF OUTER SPACE.

"FOR OUR PART, WE WILL CONTINUE TO GIVE OUR SOLID SUPPORT TO THE U.N. AND THE WORK OF THE OUTER SPACE COMMITTEE," HE SAID. "WE HOPE THE SOVIETS GRASP THE OPPORTUNITY THIS ASSEMBLY AFFORDS THEM TO DO THE SAME."

THE RUSSIANS, WILCOX CONTINUED, COULD HELP EASE TENSIONS IN LAOS, TIBET AND HUNGARY, AND SUPPORT THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

A51 FV1055PED

(350)
BY STANLEY JOHNSON
MOSCOW, OCT 18 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES MUST AGREE ON THE SAME SECURITY RULES IN ANY FUTURE COOPERATION IN NUCLEAR SCIENCE, CHAIRMAN JOHN MCCONE OF THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION SAID TODAY.

"IF WE ARE GOING TO OPEN THE BOOK, WE BOTH HAVE TO OPEN THE BOOK," HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE JUST BEFORE ENDING AN UNPRECEDENTED 10-DAY TOUR OF THE SOVIET UNION WITH OTHER U.S. SCIENTISTS.

MCCONE SAID HIS PARTY WAS WELL TREATED ON THE TRIP AND THE ONLY SECURITY DIFFICULTY AROSE WHEN HE ASKED ABOUT PRODUCTION FIGURES AT A URANIUM MINE AT KRIVOY ROG IN THE UKRAINE.

THE CHAIRMAN REPORTED THE RUSSIANS WERE UNABLE TO TELL HIM THE PRODUCTION FIGURES. HE NOTED SUCH FIGURES ARE MADE PUBLIC IN THE UNITED STATES AND THIS LED TO HIS REMARKS ABOUT SECURITY RULES.

MCCONE SAID U.S. SECURITY REGULATIONS PROVIDE PLENTY OF SCOPE FOR THE PROPOSED COOPERATION IN THE FIELD OF PEACEFUL USE OF ATOMIC ENERGY AND NO CHANGES ARE NEEDED ON THE AMERICAN SIDE.

HE SAID THE SOVIET UNION IS NOT AHEAD OF THE UNITED STATES IN THE NUCLEAR FIELD AND HE SAW NO POSSIBILITY OF THE RUSSIANS FORGING AHEAD.

MCCONE SAID HE WAS NOT YET PREPARED TO SAY THAT HE SAW JOINT U.S.-SOVIET NUCLEAR ENTERPRISES AS A DISTINCT POSSIBILITY. BUT HE THOUGHT A FIRST STEP IN THIS GENERAL DIRECTION WOULD BE AN EXCHANGE OF PERSONNEL FOR PERIODS OF 10 MONTHS.

HE SAID BOTH SIDES OBVIOUSLY WOULD LEARN SOMETHING, BECAUSE WHEN SCIENTISTS GET TOGETHER THEY OFTEN FIND THEY HAVE BEEN TACKLING THE SAME PROBLEM FROM DIFFERENT APPROACHES. IT IS USEFUL TO DISCUSS THESE DIFFERENCES, HE ADDED.

MCCONE MENTIONED VISITS TO THE ATOMIC-POWERED ICEBREAKER LENIN, THE ATOMIC RESEARCH CENTER AT DUBNO, AND THE URANIUM MINE IN THE UKRAINE.

HE SAID HE AND HIS GROUP HAD NOT BEEN DENIED A CHANCE TO SEE THINGS THAT HAD BEEN PROMISED IN ADVANCE. HE EMPHASIZED, HOWEVER, THAT HE MADE NO REQUESTS AND SAW ONLY WHAT HE WAS INVITED TO SEE.

THE AMERICANS' TRIP TO THE SOVIET UNION WILL BE REPAID NEXT MONTH BY A GROUP OF SOVIET SCIENTISTS HEADED BY BASILY EMELIANOV, CHIEF OF THE CENTRAL ATOMIC ADMINISTRATION.

AFTER THE SOVIET VISIT, MCCONE SAID HE HOPED IT WOULD BE POSSIBLE TO WORK OUT SOME SYSTEM OF EXCHANGE OF SCIENTISTS AND COLLABORATION IN THE NUCLEAR FIELD.

WRITING THIS MORNING IN PRAVDA, THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER, EMELIANOV CALLED FOR EXTENDING THE HAND OF FRIENDSHIP TO AMERICAN SCIENTISTS.

JP330PED

A47

MOSCOW, OCT 18 (AP)-FIVE HUNDRED AMERICAN TOURISTS ARRIVED TODAY AT THE BLACK SEA PORT OF ODESSA ABOARD THE LINER CARONIA, TASS REPORTED.

THE GROUP OF BUSINESSMEN, ENGINEERS, TEACHERS AND OTHER TOURISTS SAILED FROM NEW YORK OCT. 3 ON A CRUISE OF THE MEDITERRANEAN AND THE BLACK SEA ABOARD THE 34,172-TON BRITISH LINER. THE SHIP CALLED AT YALTA YESTERDAY.

TASS SAID THE AMERICANS SPENT THE DAY IN ODESSA VISITING MUSEUMS, ART GALLERIES AND THE BEACH. TASS SAID A FAVORITE TOPIC OF CONVERSATION BY THE AMERICANS AND ODESSA RESIDENTS WAS THE U.S. VISIT OF PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND THE FORTHCOMING TRIP TO THE SOVIET UNION OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

JP313PED

A30

LAOS BUDGET (400)

BY RENE-GEORGES INAGAKI

PAKSE, LAOS, OCT. 18 (AP)-SOUTHERN LAOS IS SEETHING WITH PRO-COMMUNIST PATHET LAO REBELS. LOCAL MILITARY COMMANDERS, POLICE CHIEFS AND CIVIL OFFICIALS SAY THE SITUATION NOW IS GRAVE.

COL. PHASOUK SOMLY, COMMANDER OF THE FOURTH MILITARY REGION, SAID REBELS NOW NUMBER FROM 500 TO 600. IN AN INTERVIEW AT HIS PAKSE HEAD-QUARTERS, COL. PHASOUK NOTED THAT THE REBELS NUMBERED ONLY 100 WHEN ACTIVITIES BEGAN IN SOUTH LAOS SEPT. 15, COINCIDENT WITH THE ARRIVAL OF A U.N. FACTFINDING SUBCOMMITTEE AND THE SUBSIDING OF MAJOR ACTION IN NORTHERN LAOS.

THE COLONEL IS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE PROVINCES OF CHAMPASSAK, ATTOPEU AND SARAVANCE. THEY FORM THE SOUTHERNMOST PART OF LAOS, WITH COMMON BORDERS WITH THAILAND, SOUTH VIET NAM AND CAMBODIA.

"THE REBELS ARE STILL POORLY ARMED," PHASOUK SAID. "THEY HAVE AROUND 50 MODERN RIFLES AND HALF OF THE REST ARE ARMED WITH LOCALLY MADE GUNS AND SHOTGUNS."

THE ARMY AND POLICE ARE COORDINATING PLANS TO OBTAIN COOPERATION FROM VILLAGERS FOR A MOPPING UP CAMPAIGN DURING THE DRY SEASON, WHICH IS NOW BEGINNING.

PHASOUK'S FORCES TOTAL 5,000 MEN. BUT THE EFFECTIVES ARE SHARPLY REDUCED BY THE DISPATCH OF 1,000 MEN TO NORTH LAOS AND HALF THE REST ARE RAW RECRUITS. PHASOUK SAID HE WOULD BE ABLE TO SUPPRESS THE REBELS WHEN HE RECEIVES WEAPONS FOR HIS 2,000 RECRUITS. AT PRESENT HE HAS ONLY 2,000 ARMED MEN SCATTERED OVER A VAST AREA.

THE UNITED STATES IS NOW PROVIDING ALL WEAPONS AND EQUIPMENT FOR THE LAOTIAN ARMY.

SKIRMISHES SO FAR HAVE COST THE REBELS 30 DEAD AND 25 PRISONERS, WITH 10 WOUNDED ON THE GOVERNMENT SIDE, PHASOUK DISCLOSED.

PHASOUK SAID THE REBELS ARE LED BY ABOUT 20 NORTH VIETNAMESE CADRES IN EACH OF THREE SOUTHERN PROVINCES AND SUPPLY THEMSELVES WITH RICE WHICH THEY ORDER THE VILLAGERS TO STOCK FOR THEM.

MOST SERIOUS REBEL ACTIVITY IS IN ATTOPEU PROVINCE, PHASOUK SAID, BUT THE TOWN OF ATTOPEU IS DEFENDED BY 500 SOLDIERS AND NOT IN DANGER.

THE TYPE OF REBEL ACTIVITY AND PRESENT LEVEL OF ARMAMENT MADE IT APPEAR UNLIKELY THEY WOULD ATTEMPT AN OPEN CLASH. THEIR AIM SEEMS TO BE TO TERRORIZE AND CONTROL VILLAGES. PHASOUK ESTIMATED THE REBELS CONTROL 50 VILLAGES IN EASTERN PARTS OF SARAVANE AND ATTOPEU AND ARE ACTIVE ALONG THE CAMBODIAN BORDER. HE SAID HE HAS RECEIVED INFORMATION THE REBELS HAVE REGROUPING CENTERS IN CAMBODIA.

BC/WH206PED

6961

A29

SUBANDRIO INTERPRETIVE BUDGET (280)

BY GENE KRAMER

TOKYO, OCT. 18 (AP)-INDONESIA'S TRAVELING DIPLOMATS, HEADED BY FOREIGN MINISTER SUBANDRIO, APPEAR TO BE SURPRISED AND SOMEWHAT SHAKEN AT FINDING A TOUGH, COCKY ATTITUDE IN PEIPING.

SUBANDRIO, WHO LEFT RED CHINA A WEEK AGO, TOLD NEWSMEN HERE THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS "WILL DO EVERYTHING POSSIBLE TO REDUCE TENSIONS." BUT HE REPEATEDLY URGED UTMOST CAUTION AGAINST PROVOKING THEM ON THE QUESTIONS OF FORMOSA OR OVERSEAS CHINESE AS "ISSUES THAT MIGHT BECOME EXPLOSIVE."

HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE IN MANILA DURING A STOPOVER ON THE WAY HOME THAT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS WANT TO SETTLE THE BORDER DISPUTE WITH INDIA, "AS SOON AS POSSIBLE AND ARE NOW MAKING MOVES TOWARD INDIA."

BUT CONFIDENCE, TOUGHNESS AND COCKINESS, TO AN UNEXPECTED DEGREE, PLUS SIGNS OF ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT IMPRESSED THE INDONESIANS ON THEIR VISIT TO PEIPING.

IN REPORTING THIS TO THE WEST, THEY LIKELY WILL WARN THAT PEIPING'S STATE OF MIND IS SUCH THAT PROVOKING THE CHINESE TOO FAR MIGHT PRODUCE A "FANATICAL" MOVE ON THEIR PART.

THE INDONESIANS ALSO SAID THEY WERE IMPRESSED BY QUANTITIES OF HIGH QUALITY CONSUMER GOODS IN PEIPING AND CONCERNED ABOUT THEIR IMPACT IN SOUTHEAST ASIAN MARKETS.

SUBANDRIO SAID HE HAD URGED RED CHINA'S PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI TO FOLLOW A PEACEFUL COURSE INTERNATIONALLY. HE INDICATED HE DOES NOT EXPECT ANY SERIOUS NEW COMMUNIST PRESSURE ON LAOS, AT LEAST UNTIL AFTER THE COMING SUMMIT CONFERENCE, WHICH PEIPING TACITLY SUPPORTS.

ASKED WHETHER THE TIME IS RIPE FOR INDONESIA TO TAKE MORE INITIATIVE IN ITS ANNOUNCED POLICY TO SOOTHE EAST-WEST TENSION, SUBANDRIO TERMED IT A DELICATE QUESTION; DELICATE BECAUSE OF THE EASE WITH WHICH PEIPING MIGHT BE IRRITATED RATHER THAN SOOTHED.

BC159PED

A137

(250)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 18 (AP)-DEFENSE MINISTER V.K. KRISHNA MENON OF INDIA TONIGHT ACCUSED RED CHINA OF ADOPTING AN AGGRESSIVE AND INTOLERANT ATTITUDE.

MENON, WHO HAS PLUMPED FOR PEIPING MEMBERSHIP IN THE UNITED NATIONS, DISAGREED WITH MRS. FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT'S SUGGESTION THAT "POPULATION PRESSURE" HAD A LOT TO DO WITH THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS' BEHAVIOR.

THE INDIAN DIPLOMAT SPOKE ON A RECORDED DISCUSSION PROGRAM, "NEW PROSPECTS FOR COEXISTENCE," BROADCAST BY NEW YORK STATION WNEW-TV. MRS. ROOSEVELT WAS MODERATOR.

MENON DECLARED "THERE IS NOTHING IN THE AGGRESSIVE AND UNDESIRABLE ASPECT ON CHINA'S PART WHICH HAS GOT AN ECONOMIC ELEMENT."

INDIA AND RED CHINA HAVE BEEN FIGHTING OVER THEIR BOUNDARY ALONG TIBET. BUT MENON ASSERTED:

"SHE HAS NO ECONOMIC CONFLICT WITH US OR THE REST OF ASIA. I THINK IT IS VERY LARGELY DUE...TO THE YOUTH OF CHINA AND, WHAT IS MORE TO THE FEELING THAT THEY WOULD LIKE TO BE HEARD--IF THEY KICK THEIR HEELS ABOUT."

"WE TELL THEM," HE ADDED, "THEY CAN KICK THEIR HEELS, BUT NOT AGAINST PEOPLE WHO HAVEN'T OFFENDED THEM."

MENON SAID INDIA WAS NOT AFRAID OF RED CHINA IN THEIR FRONTIER DISPUTE.

"THERE IS NO DOUBT THAT IN THE LAST TWO OR THREE YEARS...THE LANGUAGE THE CHINESE USE IS EXTREMELY ARROGANT," HE SAID. "IN A COUNTRY LIKE OURS, WHICH IS AN OLD-WORLD COUNTRY, THIS CREATES REACTION."

6961

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"WE WILL NOT TOLERATE ARROGANCE. WE WILL NOT BE SUBJECT TO INTIMIDATION. NATURALLY, WE SHALL NOT YIELD TERRITORY. WE SHALL NOT YIELD TO SUCH CLAIMS."

BUT SINCE COMMUNIST CHINA IS "OUTSIDE THE WORLD CONTEXT," APPARENTLY MEANING OUTSIDE THE U.N., INDIA TRIED TO DEAL WITH HER ON FRIENDLY TERMS, HE ADDED.

FV914PED

A32

U.N. BUDGET (330)

BY WILLIAM N. OATIS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 18 (AP)-EIGHT NON-COMMUNIST NATIONS HAVE DRAFTED A RESOLUTION AIMED AT PRESSURING THE SOVIET UNION INTO PERMITTING ENLARGEMENT OF THE U.N. COUNCILS.

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID TODAY AFGHANISTAN, CEYLON, INDIA, INDONESIA, IRAQ, JORDAN, LEBANON AND PAKISTAN HAD DRAWN IT UP IN A PRIVATE CONFERENCE AND WOULD PRESENT IT TOMORROW TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE.

THE QUESTION BEFORE THE COMMITTEE IS WHETHER TO ENLARGE THE 11-NATION SECURITY COUNCIL, THE 18-NATION ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL AND THE 15-JUDGE WORLD COURT IN LINE WITH THE ADDITION OF 23 NEW MEMBERS WHO HAVE SWELLED THE U.N.'S STRENGTH TO 82 COUNTRIES SINCE 1955. TO DO THIS REQUIRES AMENDMENT OF THE U.N. CHARTER, AND CHARTER AMENDMENT IS SUBJECT TO THE VETO GIVEN TO THE FIVE PERMANENT MEMBERS OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

IN THE COMMITTEE'S DEBATE, FOUR OF THOSE MEMBERS--BRITAIN, NATIONALIST CHINA, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES--HAVE COME OUT IN FAVOR OF EXPANDING THE COUNCILS. BUT THE FIFTH, THE SOVIET UNION, THIS YEAR AS BEFORE, HAS MADE CLEAR IT WILL VETO ANY CHARTER AMENDMENT FOR THIS OR ANY OTHER PURPOSE UNTIL COMMUNIST CHINA IS GIVEN A SEAT IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE NEW RESOLUTION, INFORMANTS REPORT, SAYS THERE IS STRONG OPINION AMONG U.N. MEMBERS FOR AMENDING THE CHARTER TO ENLARGE THE COUNCILS AND EXPRESSES HOPE THE PREVAILING OPINION WILL "BE TAKEN INTO CONSIDERATION SO AS TO FACILITATE SUCH AN AMENDMENT."

THE PROPOSAL GAINS LEVERAGE BECAUSE SOME OF ITS ORIGINATORS ARE NEUTRALIST AND GENERALLY FRIENDLY TO THE SOVIET UNION. MOST OF THEM, FURTHERMORE, HAVE BEEN SUPPORTING SOVIET EFFORTS TO GET THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO ELECT POLAND TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL OVER TURKEY. SOME ASIAN COUNTRIES ARE KNOWN TO HAVE ASKED POLAND, WHEN IT SOUGHT THEIR VOTES LAST SUMMER, WHY THE SOVIET BLOC COULD NOT CONSENT TO ENLARGEMENT OF BOTH COUNCILS.

THE 82-NATION ASSEMBLY WILL MAKE ANOTHER EFFORT TOMORROW TO BREAK A DEADLOCK BETWEEN POLAND AND TURKEY, THE UNITED STATES' CANDIDATE, FOR THE SECURITY COUNCIL SEAT JAPAN WILL GIVE UP NEXT DEC. 31. IN 25 BALLOTS LAST MONDAY AND TUESDAY, NEITHER GOT THE NECESSARY TWO-THIRDS VOTE.

WH226PED

ALG(410)

RICHMOND, VA., OCT. 18 (AP)-WALTER S. ROBERTSON, WHO RECENTLY RETIRED FROM A TOP STATE DEPARTMENT POST, SAID TODAY THE PHILIPPINE AMBASSADOR TO LONDON HAS BEEN IDENTIFIED AS A MAN WHO CONDUCTED A BITTER PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE UNITED STATES DURING WORLD WAR II.

ROBERTSON ISSUED A STATEMENT FROM HIS HOME HERE CALLING LEON MARIA GUERRERO "THE PHILIPPINE MALE EQUIVALENT OF TOKYO ROSE." IT WAS THE LATEST VERBAL EXCHANGE IN A QUARREL BETWEEN THE TWO MEN THAT ERUPTED AT A UNITED NATIONS LUNCHEON AT WHICH ROBERTSON WAS HOST SEPT. 30.

BOTH MEN ARE DELEGATES TO THE UN. ROBERTSON RETIRED IN JULY AS ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS. THE RICHMONDER REPLIED TO A STATEMENT BY GUERRERO YESTERDAY IN WHICH THE FILIPINO ACCUSED ROBERTSON OF BROWBEATING TWO UNITED NATIONS DELEGATES FROM ASIA AND AFRICA.

"GUERRERO'S IRRESPONSIBLE TYRADES," ROBERTSON SHOT BACK, "ARE BECOMING MORE UNDERSTANDABLE. A RECENT BROADCAST IDENTIFIES GUERRERO AS IGNACIO JAVIER, A PSEUDONYM UNDER WHICH A PHILIPPINE JAPANESE PUPPET BROADCAST A BITTER PROPAGANDA OF HATRED AGAINST THE UNITED STATES DURING WORLD WAR II.

"JAVIER WAS THE PHILIPPINE MALE EQUIVALENT OF TOKYO ROSE. JAVIER HATED THE UNITED STATES DURING THE WAR. THESE HATREDS ARE BEING CONTINUED IN THE PEACE IN THE PERSON OF GUERRERO.

"I SHALL HAVE NO FURTHER CONTROVERSY WITH HIM," CONCLUDED ROBERTSON, WHO DID NOT ELABORATE ON THE NATURE OF THE BROADCAST TO WHICH HE REFERRED.

IN NEW YORK, GUERRERO REPLIED TO ROBERTSON'S STATEMENT: "WE HAVE A TREASON LAW IN THE PHILIPPINES BUT I NEVER BROKE IT; IN FACT, I WAS NEVER EVEN ACCUSED OF BREAKING IT EITHER BY THE GOVERNMENT OF THE PHILIPPINES OR BY THE AMERICAN AUTHORITIES BEFORE INDEPENDENCE.

"FAR FROM HATING THE UNITED STATES, I FOUGHT FOR THE UNITED STATES IN THE PHILIPPINE ARMY. WHERE WAS MR. ROBERTSON WHEN I WAS ON BATAAN AND CORRIGEDOR AND THE CONCENTRATION CAMP OF CAPAS?

"I AM NOT INTERESTED IN ENGAGING IN A CONTROVERSY WITH MR. ROBERTSON. I HAVE BEEN MERELY USING MY RIGHT TO REPLY AND I WILL FINISH WHATEVER HE STARTS."

GUERRERO'S STATEMENT YESTERDAY WAS IN RESPONSE TO A LETTER FROM ROBERTSON PUBLISHED IN THE NEW YORK TIMES AND THE RICHMOND NEWS LEADER.

GUERRERO CHALLENGED ROBERTSON'S STATEMENT IN THE LETTER THAT THE QUARREL BETWEEN THE TWO WAS PERSONAL AND DID NOT INVOLVE PHILIPPINE-AMERICAN RELATIONS.

GUERRERO SAID HE HAD BEEN THANKED FOR HIS STAND BY "AT LEAST ONE OTHER ASIAN AND ONE AFRICAN DELEGATE... WHO WERE SUBJECTED TO MR. ROBERTSON'S BROWBEATING IN TWO SEPARATE INCIDENTS IN THE PAST."

THE PHILIPPINE DELEGATE ADDED THAT ROBERTSON SHOWED "APPALLING IGNORANCE OF PHILIPPINE-AMERICAN RELATIONS," IN REMARKS MADE AT THE LUNCHEON.

ROBERTSON'S LETTER STATED THAT GUERRERO CAME TO THE AFFAIR "IN A PROVOCATIVE MOOD AND WAS APPARENTLY LOOKING FOR TROUBLE.

ROBERTSON SAID GUERRERO MADE A SERIES OF "HIGHLY CRITICAL CHARGES AGAINST THE UNITED STATES AND WHAT HE TERMED ITS POLICY OF IMPERIALISM," DURING LUNCHEON CONVERSATION.

"ALL OF THESE STATEMENTS WERE CHALLENGED BY ME AND THEY WILL CONTINUE TO BE CHALLENGED WHENEVER THEY ARE MADE IN MY PRESENCE," ROBERTSON'S LETTER SAID.

GUERRERO SAID THE LETTER PICTURED HIM (GUERRERO) AS A SOCIAL INFERIOR AND REFUSED "THE COMMON COURTESY" OF CALLING HIM "MISTER."

HE SAID THE DISPUTE BETWEEN THE TWO STEMMED FROM POLICY DIFFERENCES AND THAT "THINGS WERE GOING ON SMOOTHLY UNTIL OUR EXCHANGE OF VIEWS" REGARDING THE PHILIPPINES AND ASIA.

MU957PES

A183LR (DN)

(250)

LITTLE ROCK, ARK., OCT. 18 (AP)-THERE WILL NOT BE A THIRD WORLD WAR, GEN. ALFRED M. GRUENTHER (USA, RET.) PREDICTED TODAY.

THE PRINCIPAL REASON FOR PREVENTING A MAJOR CONFLICT, GRUENTHER SAID IN AN INTERVIEW, IS BECAUSE THE WORLD POWERS, THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA, REALIZE THE GREAT DESTRUCTION IT WOULD CAUSE.

"I INCLUDE (SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA) KHRUSHCHEV AMONG THOSE WHO

REALIZE THIS," THE GENERAL, NOW PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN RED CROSS, SAID.

GRUENTHER WAS IN LITTLE ROCK TO ADDRESS A STATE-WIDE RED CROSS CONFERENCE.

THE RECENT VISIT OF KHRUSHCHEV TO THIS COUNTRY, AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SCHEDULED TRIP TO RUSSIA, MAY HELP EASE COLD WAR PROBLEMS, GRUENTHER SAID. HE SAID THEY HAD TAKEN SOME OF THE PRESSURE OFF THE BERLIN CRISIS. ANOTHER GOOD SIGN, HE SAID, WAS THAT RUSSIA LIFTED ITS BAN ON AMERICAN RADIO BROADCASTS TO THE SOVIET UNION.

THE FORMER SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER IN EUROPE, WHO RETIRED FROM THE ARMY IN 1956, SAID IN ORDER TO HELP END THE COLD WAR AMERICANS NEED TO KNOW MORE ABOUT "OTHER PEOPLES" IN THE WORLD.

"WHAT I LEARNED IN SCHOOL ABOUT ASIATIC PEOPLES YOU COULD STICK IN YOUR EYE -- IN YOUR POCKET," GRUENTHER SAID. "AND FOREIGN LANGUAGES... WE'RE ONE OF THE WORST COUNTRIES IN THE WORLD FOR KNOWING FOREIGN LANGUAGES."

GRUENTHER SAID HE BELIEVED THERE WAS ONLY A SMALL DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE PERSONALITIES OF THE LATE SOVIET PREMIER JOSEF STALIN AND KHRUSHCHEV. HE DESCRIBED STALIN AS A "SOUR PERSONALITY" AND "SLOW ON THE UPTAKE." KHRUSHCHEV, HE SAID, IS "QUICK" AND "A GREAT TALKER."

GRUENTHER ALSO CRITICIZED THE BEST-SELLING NOVEL, "THE UGLY AMERICAN," WHICH DEALS WITH U.S. DIPLOMATS ABROAD. HE SAID THE BOOK HAD DONE THE U.S. "CONSIDERABLE HARM" THROUGHOUT THE WORLD BECAUSE IT DID NOT PRESENT A TYPICAL PICTURE OF AMERICAN AMBASSADORS.

B57

(NYC OUT)

(200)

NEW YORK, OCT. 18 (AP)-A COMMITTEE OF THE AMERICAN CHEMICAL SOCIETY SAYS THAT ONE OF THE COUNTRY'S MOST PRESSING NEEDS IS DEFENSE AGAINST BIOLOGICAL WARFARE.

IT DECLARES THE GOVERNMENT IS TAKING STEPS TOWARD A PROGRAM OF DEFENSE, BUT IT CRITICIZES GOVERNMENT SECRECY FOR ASSERTEDLY KEEPING THE NATION IGNORANT OF THE PROBLEM.

IN A SPECIAL REPORT TO APPEAR TOMORROW IN THE SOCIETY'S WEEKLY PUBLICATION, THE COMMITTEE WRITES:

"THE LACK OF KNOWLEDGE BY CITIZENS OF THE REAL THREAT OF BW (BIOLOGICAL WARFARE), FOR EXAMPLE, IS NEARLY TOTAL BECAUSE OF SECURITY REGULATIONS APPARENTLY SET AT THE VERY HIGHEST LEVELS OF GOVERNMENT...

"THE COMMITTEE FEELS HANDICAPPED BECAUSE IT CANNOT USE MUCH OF THE INFORMATION THAT HAS BEEN REVEALED TO IT ON A HIGHLY CLASSIFIED SECURITY BASIS. ONLY OCCASIONALLY IS PERTINENT INFORMATION RELATIVE TO THE MAGNITUDE OF THE BW OR CW (CHEMICAL WARFARE) THREAT RELEASED AND THIS IN A VERY PIECEMEAL FASHION."

AMONG ITS RECOMMENDATIONS THE COMMITTEE LISTS:

1. MORE RESEARCH ON RAPID DETECTION AND IDENTIFICATION OF BIOLOGICAL WARFARE MATERIALS.
2. PRODUCTION OF LOW-COST FACE MASKS FOR THE PUBLIC.
3. THOROUGH STUDY OF THE ENTIRE FIELD FOR ESTIMATES OF WHAT CIVILIAN DEFENSE EQUIPMENT AND MEDICAL SUPPLIES ARE NECESSARY.

RJ1125PED

A5

RABAT, MOROCCO, OCT. 18 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES IS READY TO EVACUATE ITS FIVE AIR BASES IN MOROCCO WITHIN THE NEXT TWO YEARS, THE PRO-GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER AT TAHRIR SAID TODAY.

PREMIER ABDULLAH IBRAHIM IS TOURING THE UNITED STATES AND THE PAPER SAID HE HAS BEEN ASKED BY WASHINGTON TO ARRANGE FOR A MIXED COMMISSION OF MILITARY TECHNICIANS TO PREPARE THE EVACUATION.

"PREMIER IBRAHIM REFUSED TO SET A DEFINITE DATE FOR THE ABANDONMENT OF THE BASES BUT STRESSED THAT IT SHOULD BE CARRIED OUT AS SOON AS POSSIBLE" THE PAPER SAID.

30.24- 8999

THE UNITED STATES HAS FOUR STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND BASES AND ONE NAVAL AIR BASE IN MOROCCO. NEGOTIATIONS TO SETTLE THEIR FUTURE HAVE BEEN GOING ON SINCE MAY 1957.

THE BASES WERE ESTABLISHED 10 YEARS AGO IN AGREEMENT WITH THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT, WHICH AT THAT TIME WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR MOROCCO'S FOREIGN AFFAIRS AND DEFENSE.

MG1209PED

A165

(160)

BERLIN, OCT. 18 (AP)-BISHOP OTTO DEBELIUS, HEAD OF GERMANY'S LUTHERAN CHURCH, SAYS CHRISTIANS NEED NOT OBEY THE LAWS OF THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT.

IN A RECENT LETTER TO BISHOP HANNS LILJE OF HANNOVER, HE CITED EAST GERMAN TRAFFIC LAWS AS AN EXAMPLE OF WHAT HE WOULD NOT OBEY. A SPEED LIMIT IN WEST GERMANY, HE EXPLAINED, MIGHT BE FOOLISH BUT IT IS ORDAINED BY A LEGITIMATE GOVERNMENT.

"WHEN I SEE THE SAME SIGN ON A SUPER HIGHWAY OF THE GDR (EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST REPUBLIC), I ALSO SEE A SOVIET CAR RACE BY AT 100 KILOMETERS (62 MILES) AN HOUR, FOLLOWED BY AN EAST ZONE OFFICIAL CAR. HE CAN DO IT AND I CANNOT, BECAUSE HE IS A PARTY OFFICIAL."

SO, THE BISHOP WENT ON, HE WOULD DRIVE AS HE SAW FIT AND IF STOPPED, PAY HIS FINE WITH A CLEAR CONSCIENCE.

BISHOP LILJE TOOK ISSUE WITH BISHOP DEBELIUS.

"CHRISTIANS," HE WROTE, "RECOGNIZE GOD'S GRACIOUS HAND IN EVERY SYSTEM WHICH IS FORMED BY THE COMMUNITY AND PROTECTS IT FROM CHAOS."

BISHOP DEBELIUS WAS ALSO AT ODDS WITH THE ALL-GERMAN SYNOD, HIS CHURCH'S HIGHEST AUTHORITY. IT RULED IN 1956 THAT THE CHRISTIAN DUTY OF OBEDIENCE WAS BINDING, EVEN IN A COMMUNIST STATE.

M.11040PED

A10

BERLIN, OCT. 18 (AP)-AN EAST GERMAN COURT AT FRANKFURT-ON-ODER HAS SENTENCED A RAILROAD OFFICIAL AND HIS WIFE TO PRISON ON CHARGES OF SPYING FOR BRITAIN.

THE EAST BERLIN PAPER DER MORGEN REPORTED TODAY THAT ERNST ROESLER, 31, AND HIS WIFE, DOROTHEA, WERE CONVICTED OF HAVING REPORTED DETAILS ABOUT APPROXIMATELY 700 RAILROAD TRANSPORTS, MANY OF THEM SOVIET TROOP MOVEMENTS, TO A BRITISH INTELLIGENCE SERVICE IN WEST BERLIN. HE GOT 15 YEARS, SHE GOT 6.

MG1223PED

End October 18, 1959